# Real Estate Investments

A Premier Real Estate Professional



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# **Easy to use Business Plan Software**

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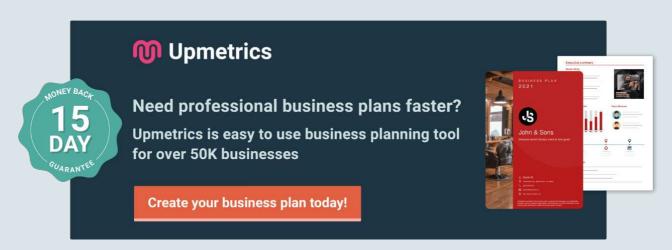
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See How It Works



# **Executive Summary**

Purpose of the Plan

Introduction

The Problem

The Solution

Market Opportunity

Competitive Advantage

**Business Model** 

**Growth Opportunity** 

Corporate Structure Overview

**Financial Projections** 

Financial Need and Use of Funds

# Purpose of the Plan



The purpose of this plan is to provide potential investors with the information necessary to evaluate the merits of the value proposition and growth strategy of **Castilo Real Estate Investments LLC.** Additionally, it will serve as a guide for management by establishing goals against which performance can be measured.

Start Writing here ...

#### Introduction



**Castilo Real Estate Investments** *(CREI)* is a real estate investment company focused on purchasing multi-family housing facilities below current Fair Market Value (FMV), refurbishing them, and renting the units near market rates to provide a steady stream of long term income for the foundary while providing a reasonable return for the investors. The initial base

Start Writing here...

# The Problem Metrics.co



The personal home mortgage market is weak and does not show any immediate signs of improvement.

Strategic default in mortgages continues to be an ongoing issue for many



Start Writing here...

#### The Solution



There is an increasing demand for apartment rentals by individuals and families. *CREI* will be in the position, with a strong equity partner, to purchase multi-family housing facilities, at a discount, refurbish them into very attractive apartment locations and offer them at market pricing. Apartment living is becoming a viable long-term alternative to home pure to

# Market Opportunity



"The U.S. is on the cusp of fundamental change in our housing dynamics changing demographics and changing housing preferences drive more people away from the typical suburban house and toward the type of housing that rental housing offers." "Families with children made up more than half of households decades ago, but they made up only on

#### Fundamental change in US housing market

Start writing here...



Leg one is that there should be a million or more new renters every year for the next decade. Leg two is that there has been hardly any new apartment construction in the last eight or nine years and practically none in the last three. In fact between design, approvals, and permitting not much new apartment construction can even get started for a year or two.

#### All three legs of the apartment investment stool are in place

Start writing here...



There is still a significant amount of global economic instability, especially in the housing market. The market opportunity for *CREI* is very strong as more homeowners are faced with the reality that long-term apartment living is necessary and in many ways a desirable solution. Never in recent history has the housing crises been so severe forcing an entirel

# Weak Housing Market

Start writing here...

# Competitive Advantage



CREI has an advantage over its competitors due to our focus on lower acquisition costs coupled with the ability to refurbish/rehabilitate these properties with our own partner companies. Our goal is to purchase the properties at 15-25% below the current Fair Market Value (FMV). This will allow to refurbish the properties to increase their value. To unlock help try Upmetrics! €

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#### Ducinosa Madal

#### DUSINESS MOUEL



The founder of *CREI*, Bolaji Sofola, is a successful medical doctor and a longtime resident of Oklahoma. His family has been involved in real estate investments since his childhood and he has extensive knowledge of the industry.

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Start Writing here...

# **Growth Opportunity**



The growth opportunities for *CREI* in the multi-family housing market are substantial and projected to grow for many years. National and local rent reports for the first quarter of 2011 are showing more good news for the multifamily real estate sector, with upticks in occupancy and To unlock help try Upmetrics! 🙃 effective rents (rents net of concessions) in practical

Start Writing here...

# Corporate Structure Overview



Castilo Real Estate Investments LLC is a startup company based in Oklahoma with a founder who has many years of experience in the multi-family property investment market. Within this business plan, we are referring to CREI which includes separate company structures for:

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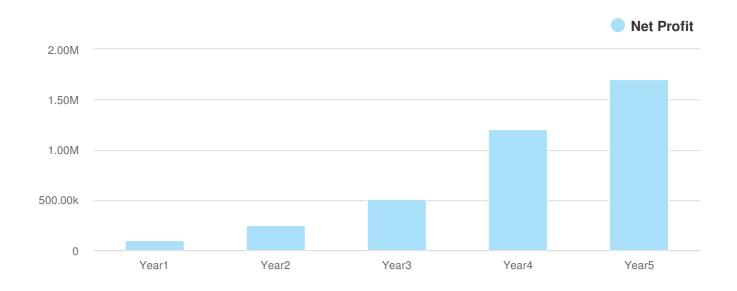
Start Writing here...

# Financial Projections



CREI's financial projections show that the Company will utilize the requested investor funding to refurbish/rehabilitate each of the properties purchased. The properties themselves will be purchased through conventional financing, an assumption of an existing mortgage owner financing from the current To unlock help try Upmetrics! 🔓 The funding entity of the property will hold the 1st lie

#### **Net Profit**



Financial Year	Net Profit
Year1	100000
Year2	250000
Year3	510000
Year4	1200000
Year5	1700000

# Financial Need and Use of Funds

#### Source and Use of Funds

CREI will execute this business plan based on the founder's research, planning, and ability to purchase the desired properties. In addition, CREI is actively seeking private money equity investors' to finance the refurbishment/rehabilitation of the properties through an open line of credit covering the five years of this business plan. Within this period of time CREI, we become self-funding and would be able to pay off the investors in years 4 and 5 with interest. The monies needed to fund property investments during this five year period will be \$1 Million (USD). The funds will be drawn, as needed, to refurbish/rehabilitate the class B & C properties that are purchased. Once the CREI project/process is in motion, the line of credit equity investment will be used to continue the perpetual motion of the company allowing it to purchase property on an on-going basis. The equity investment will assure that CREI has sufficient liquidity during the course of this business plan and long term into the future. The market for our business model is strong and growth is expected to continue for several years.

Sources of Funds - 12 Months		
Cash Equity from Investors	\$600,000	11.12%

Sources of Funds - 12 Months		
Loans for Apartment Complexes (Two in Year 1)	\$4,000,000	74.14%
Recognized Revenue - Year 1	\$795,270	14.74%
TOTAL Sources	\$5,395,270	100.00%

#### Return on Investment

CREI financial projections will allow investors to earn a 10% annual return on all monies invested, which will be paid out in year five. In addition to the interest earned, the investment group will be granted a 2nd lien position in each property purchased until their investment is paid in full. CREI anticipates the purchase of two properties in year one and expanding to 6 properties by the end of year 5. Based on the sophisticated financial model that we have constructed the 1st year source and use of funds are displayed below. The full five-year financial model is available upon request.

Uses of Funds - 12 Months		
Remodeling/Rehabilitation	\$600,000	11.26%
Boulder Plaza Apartments	\$2,400,000	45.03%
Elm Street Apartments	\$1,600,000	30.02%
Brighton Place Apartments		0.00%
New Investment Year 3		0.00%
New Investment Year 4		0.00%
New Investment Year 5		0.00%
Computer/Technology/Office Furniture/Web Site	\$10,000	0.19%
Repiars and Maintenance	\$31,806	0.60%
Replacements - Appliances, Carpet, Blinds, Fixtures	\$23,856	0.45%
Utilities - Company Paid	\$79,530	1.49%
Carpet Cleaning	\$3,978	0.07%
Pest Control	\$3,978	0.07%
Personnel (12 Months Payroll) + taxes/benefits	\$119,280	2.24%
Professional & Consulting Services	\$35,784	0.67%
Advertising and Office Related Expenses	\$27,828	0.52%
Insurance	\$23,856	0.45%
Property Tax	\$27,834	0.52%
Interest on Apartment Loans	\$157,120	2.95%

Uses of Funds - 12 Months		
Principal Payments on Loan	\$146,546	2.75%
Taxes - Corporate	\$38,721	0.73%
Total Use of Funds	\$5,330,117	100.00%

# Business Description

Mission Statement Business Objectives Organization

#### Mission Statement



The Vision of CREI is to be a leading investment company in Oklahoma by "Creating Solid Investments Through Refurbishing Apartments."



Start Writing here...

# **Business Objectives**



Provide Solid Investment and a good return for the Private Money Investor

 Allows the private money investor(s) to receive a solid ROL in a program. To unlock help try Upmetrics! 🙃 and process that has been proven and provide

Start Writing here...

# etrics.c Organization



Castilo Real Estate Investments LLC (CREI) is a Limited Liability Company established in the State of Oklahoma CREI will be used as the parent Operating and Management Company for all the real estate investments

Castilo Real Estate Holdings (I – VI) LLC will be a

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#### Legal Structure

Start writing here...



Castilo Real Estate Investments LLC(CREI) is a single-member company owned by Bolaji Sofola. Castilo Real Estate Holdings (I - VI) LLC will be single-member companies owned by Bolaji Sofola.

Castilo Investments LLC - all investors within the

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# Company Ownerships



Castilo Real Estate Investments LLC (CREI) the exact location has not been established but will be in Oklahoma. Utilizing the advances of today's technology CREI will function as a virtual company where the business will be transacted wherever the founder is located at that mamort

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#### Location and Premises

Start writing here...



Castilo Real Estate Investments LLC (CREI) will maintain copyright protection for its proprietary business model and concepts, its training programs, and its investment programs. CREI will also maintain a website at http://www.CastiloREI.com which is the web portal for all information about To unlock help try Upmetrics! 🔓 the properties in their portfolio.

#### Intellectual Property

# The Business Concept and Revenue Model

The Business Concept
Revenue Model
Investment Details

# The Business Concept



*CREI* business model is designed to buy Class B &C multi-family rental properties that need some refurbishment/rehabilitation. We will purchase these properties at 15-25% below the current Fair Market Value (FMV). Once these properties are purchased we will invest approximately 10% of the purchase price back into the property to modernize the units,

#### **CREI Business Model**

Start writing here...

#### Revenue Model

The line-of-credit funding vehicle that CREI is requesting will benefit the business by being able to refurbish/rehabilitate the purchased properties immediately upon acquisition of property. With the focus of obtaining several properties over the next five years, we will create a collaborative working relationship with lending institutions that have distressed properties and are willing to discount the financing. We will also work with current property owners who are willing to sell at a substantial discount, will allow us to assume their financing at a discount, or who will finance the properties themselves.

The following listing shows the individual categories for potential revenue:

Revenue Streams	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
Boulder Plaza Apartments	\$522,900	\$537,840	\$557,760	\$577,680	\$597,600
Elm Street Apartments	\$242,250	\$499,800	\$510,000	\$530,400	\$550,800
Brighton Place Apartments	\$252,265	\$1,11,259	\$1,345,200	\$1,390,800	\$1,436,400
New Investment	\$30,120	\$76,320	\$121,920	\$179,040	\$247,440
Laundry and Miscellaneous Income per Unit Total revenue	\$795,270	\$1,995,960	\$3,434,880	\$5,641,680	\$8,727,720

Our tentative target for a number of rental units for the next five years is:

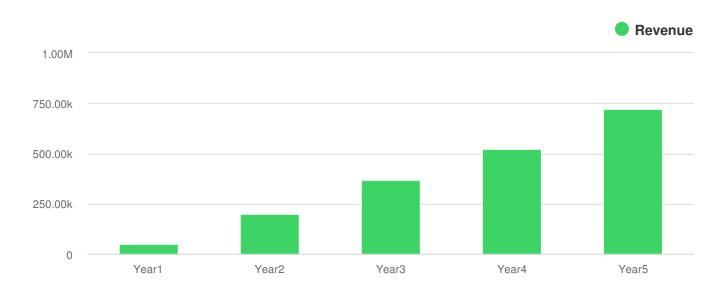
Total Units Purchased Each Year	Cumulative	New This Year
Units PurchasedYear 1	176	176
Units Purchased Year 2	334	158
Units PurchasedYear 3	534	200

Total Units Purchased Each Year	Cumulative	New This Year
Units Purchased Year 4	784	250
Units Purchased Year 5	1084	300

The financial model is a sophisticated business model that will allow us to run multiple projections based on the number of properties purchased, the purchase price of the property, and the projected monthly rent charged on each unit. The revenue forecast above reflects a conservative model.

Based on the projected sales levels and general assumptions above CREI should reach the following revenue goals. These goals are projected conservatively. This revenue will build on gradually as we prove the model using ever-increasing numbers of rental units. The Financial model is built to allow for gradual ramp up over 5 years.

#### Revenue Projections



Financial Year	Revenue
Year1	50000
Year2	200000
Year3	370000
Year4	520000
Year5	720000

#### **Investment Details**



CREI has determined that \$1 Million open lines of credit would be required during the 5 years covered in this business plan. It has been determined that the funds will primarily be utilized in Years1 and 2 in order to refurbish/remodel the first three properties. Internal cash flow will be utilized to refurbish/remodel the next three properties, but cash flow will not be s

# The Amount of Investment Funds Requested

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The funds will benefit the business by providing the resources to refurbish/remodel the Class B & C properties purchased 15-25% below FMV. We will then be able to rent these properties at full occupancy at or above market rates. With the ability to form long-term collaborative relationships with current property owners, realtors, banks, and other

#### **Business Benefits**

Start writing here...



The investment partners will be 100% members of **Castilo Real Estate Fund LLC**. This company will be assigned the 2nd lien position on all properties purchased. Since the properties will be purchased at a discount of FMV the members will also have 'built-in' equity in these properties. During Year 4 and 5.

\*\*CREI\* will repay the investment fund completely incl. To unlock help try Upmetrics! •

#### Investment Repayments

# Market Analysis

Apartment Rental - Industry Overview – Market Trends Internet Trends Industry Participants and Competitive Analysis

# Apartment Rental - Industry Overview - Market Trends



If you are looking for proof that apartment rentals are a good investment, look no further than the national average showing vacancies declining and rents increasing across the board with the very minor exception of a small vacancy increase for larger apartments. Here is where you will find a good investment.

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#### Good Investment Trends in Apartment Rentals

Start writing here...



With very little new construction of new apartments completing during 2011, there can be little doubt that rents will continue increasing. While 2010 saw a modest rise in rents of 2.5%, the expected increase in occupancy of 0.8% during 2011 is expected to easily drive up rents by 5.1% during 2011

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Rent Spikes Coming For a Good Investment in Apartment Buildings

Start writing here...



TIP

While we anticipate apartments to be a good investment for years to come, the rapid upswing of rents is likely to slow from 2013 through 2015. Rent increases are seen continuing to surge during 2012 although at a slightly slower pace than 2011 as new construction begins easing high occupancy rates. Rents are expected to continue upward during 2013, 2014, an

# Apartments Continue as Good Investment Through 2012 and Beyond

Start writing here...



In a report released on January 6, REIS (a national commercial real estate data company) shows the apartment building sector continues to lead the commercial real estate to turn around. Your chance to get in on a good investment that will soon turn into a great one may soon pass by if you don't take action now.

#### Apartment Buildings Going From Good Investment to Great



The facts go on and on to make the case that the apartment building owner is a good investment. Filling people's basic needs is virtually always a good investment approach. The downside is almost nonexistent. When home foreclosures go up, apartment vacancies go down. When apartment vacancies go down, rents go up. With vacancy rates now well

#### Filling Basic Needs Makes for a Good Investment

Start writing here...



Low prices and a maintenance-free lifestyle are just some of the reasons some Americans prefer renting cheap apartments instead of buying a home.

A recent survey from Apartments.com indicated that many Americans are drawn to apartment renting because of its relatively

#### More Americans renting by choice

Start writing here...



For value investors, Demand, Supply, and the Cost of Acquisition are the three factors affecting the apartment building investment decision and all are saying the time to buy is now. There is a tidal wave of new renters coming into the market and there has been little apartment construction to most this growing demand. Outside of the gateway cities, the prices o

# The Apartment Building Investment Triple Opportunity Is Right Now

Start writing here...

# **Internet Trends**



Regardless of the industry, no one can ignore the internet as being an integral required part of their business strategy. Prospective renters use the internet to look for



#### Internet Growth Allows Renters to Locate Good Apartments

Start writing here...

# Industry Participants and Competitive Analysis



As we have completed our research, there are other companies with similar business models, but the market is so large and the demand is so strong that we do not feel that any competition will hinder our planned and steady growth.

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#### **Industry Participants**

Start writing here...



Ultimately our competitive advantage will be the ability for us to purchase the properties below market value, make the repairs/remodeling as needed and rent at a rate that is at or above the market rates for rental units. Our first-class personal services, desirable properties, available amonities, and modern To unlock help try Upmetrics! facilities will translate into renters who are very satis

#### Competitive Advantages

# **Growth Strategy**

Strategic Initiatives

Brand Strategy

Marketing Strategy

Sales Programs

Strategic Alliances

Milestones



CREI centers its strategy on the premise that the company is in a market that has the potential for stronger growth during the next ten years. A survey conducted by



Start Writing here...

# Strategic Initiatives



Our overall strategy will encompass the following objectives:

- Seek and locate an equity funding partner(s) for \$1 Million Line of Credit
- Continue research and source the first two properties to purchase during the first 12 months

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# **Brand Strategy**



Building a strong business brand will require the coordination of many factors. As such, *CREI* will focus on several core elements that will help build and strengthen the backbone of the brand.

• CREI creates the brand by providing the

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# Marketing Strategy



**CREI** is aware of all the choices we face in relation to our marketing strategy. With 15+ years of business and medical practice experience, the founder has planned systems for success which have been tested and tried. **CREI** will work diligently to improve and streamline all processes.

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- Provide for individuals looking for apartment rental units that are affordable, good quality and secure/safe location.
- Provide families that were previous homeown To unlock help try Upmetrics! 🙃 and safe anartment to rent until they are able

# Provide Individuals, Families and Businesses Quality Rental Properties at an

Start writing here...

Affordable Price.



The founder positions the company in a profitable "niche" market segment purchasing apartment properties below FMV. His team repairs/remodel them as needed and quickly rents them to individuals and families. By focusing on areas of the city that are both safe and secure, the demand will be very strong

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#### Positioning Statement

Start writing here...



Pricing for all rental units will be at, or slightly above, the current market price for rental units. This will be determined by using Zillow 'rent Zestimate' which estimates rental pricing for various apartments within a given region.

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# **Pricing Strategy**

Start writing here...



CREI will utilize 'word of mouth' marketing both in the traditional sense and more importantly, utilizing the social networking sites to carry on the name of excellent value in safe and secure properties. Utilization of Social Media/Networking will be used as well as Search Engine Optimization to get To unlock help try Upmetrics! 🔓 properties in front of people seeking rentals.

# Sales Strategy



*CREI* has developed a projected sales forecastfor the next five years of operations. This market will grow quickly and using the financial model as a tool it will be updated and maintained even after the model is implemented. *CREI* knows that in order to make its businessplan succeed, everything has to flow in a logical manner from management visions.

#### Sales Forecast

Start writing here...

# Sales Programs



*CREI* sales program is centered on purchasing apartment properties at levels 15-25% below FMV. The properties will be purchased using conventional financing, assumption of existing loans or through owner financing. This process allows for maximum ROI without tying up large amounts of capital. The investor capital will be used to finance the refur

Start Writing here...

# Strategic Alliances



CREI will work with a network of industry related companies, organizations, and associations in alliances to accomplish its major strategies. CREI is also committed to networking with rental associations, business groups and government agencies that may have a mutually favorable impact on our businesses. This will include local city governments

Start Writing here...

#### Milestones



No example added yet..

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CREI will strive to reach the following Milestones during the first 6 months of this plan

#### **Timeline Business Expansion:**

Register Castilo Real Estate Investments LLC	[Date]
Register Castilo Real Estate Holdings I LLC	[Date]
Register Castilo Investments LLC	
Obtain Equity Investment operating line of credit for the five-year plan	
Partner with real estate, legal, and accounting consultants	
Partner with real estate, legal, and accounting consultants	
Execute the first purchase of properties	
Ready the CREI team and begin to refurbish/rehab of the first property	
The contract for website development	
Create Marketing materials for the focus of business	
Establishing key relationships in Associations, Business, and Gov.	
Purchase of equipment for internal use as needed	

CREI is very pleased with the accomplishment of this business plan as the achievement of a significant company milestone. The next goal is to plan a meticulous launch of the business. After that, we will begin working to achieve our revenue and financial goals.

#### Initial Goals - High Level:

#### 6 months (Octoberto April 2012):

- Secure Equity Line of Credit through Investors
- Secure financing for properties
- Ready CREIfor first refurbish/rehab
- Obtain first property purchase
- Purchase additional equipment if needed
- Launch Aggressive marketing campaign focusing on upgrades to the facility

#### One year:

• Purchase a total of two multi-family apartment properties (176 units) · Reach our projected revenue goal of \$795k in rent

#### Two years:

- Purchase a total of three multi-family apartment properties (334 units)
- Reach our projected revenue goal of \$2 Million in rent
- Be recognized in the industry as the company that is "Creating Solid Investments Through Refurbishing Apartments"

#### Three years:

- Purchase a total of four multi-family apartment properties (534 units)
- Reach our projected revenue goal of\$3.4 Million in rent
- Expand to additional cities such as the Dallas marketplace

#### Four years:

- Purchase a total of five multi-family apartment properties (784 units)
- Reach our projected revenue goal of\$5.6 Million in rent
- Analyze expansion into other Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) in the U.S.

#### Five years:

- Purchase a total of six multi-family apartment properties (1,084 units) · Reach our projected revenue goal of \$8.7 Million in rent
- Prepare to expand to other U.S. Cities

Web Plan

Web Marketing Strategy
Search Engine Optimization





CREI realizes that the web plan is crucial since nearly 80% of all Americans utilize the internet today.

Since we will create information about each of ou

Start Writing here...

# Web Marketing Strategy



The Internet is a crucial component of the *CREI* business model. The web site will be robust and capable of supporting large amounts of content, rental information, and data. It will also be scalable, created with an eye toward supporting new and improved technologies. Pictures and virtual tours will be part of the web site so that prospective renters will s

Start Writing here...



Social networking websites LinkedIn.com, Facebook.com Twitter.com and other similar sites will be used to promote and advance potential subscribers and allow them to be aware of the services that we offer. LinkedIn and Facebook.com traffic will be used to build client interest while Twitter #

CastiloREI.com announces activities and news.

# Social networking websites

Start writing here...



As part of the registration process, *CastiloREI.com* will capture the renter or potential renter email address and will also give an opportunity to include the emails addresses of others that may be interested in rental properties. The email campaign feature will also serve as a great viral marketing component as most recipients of email referrals are prone to pass

#### Email campaigns



Search Engine Optimization campaigns that use strategically placed keywords that register in search engines. Pay per Click campaigns via Google.com and other similar sites will also be used to drive qualified potential subscribers to the CastiloREI.com website

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#### SEO (Search Engine Optimization) PPC

Start writing here...



Banner advertisements will be placed on strategic real estate based websites throughout the Internet and Mobile Apps that cater to the CastiloREI.com target clients. Banner advertisements will be both static and rotating with banner type depending on the volume of visitors that the website reports. Websites that are To unlock help try Upmetrics! 🔒 used to advertise will also be asked to include Casti

#### Banner advertisements

Start writing here...

# Search Engine Optimization



- Strategize the use of the right words to ensure the website is created correctly so we can coordinate all marketing with tactical use of keywords.
- Be open to creatively envisioning new keywor strategy which is to allow target members to

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# Management Summary

Organizational Structure People



Management is the core of any organization. It is not just personnel and individuals' resumes but vision, talent, and commitment that lead to success. CREI is led by John Doe medical doctor, real estate investor, and business person. John Doe is creating CREI based on his passion for the displaced homeowner where the rental property is now their or To unlock help try Upmetrics!

Start Writing here...



# JOHN DOE Owner-johnd@example.com

Mr. Doe has been a practicing Urologist in Ardmore, Oklahoma since 2003. Prior to practicing in Ardmore, he managed a successful solo urological practice in Port Arthur, Texas for six years.

In addition to running two successful medical practices, Mr. Doe has participated in the acquisition, rehabilitation, construction, leasing, and management of single and multi-family residential dwellings.

Mr. Doe sits on the board of project management and consulting firm, Doe and Associates, Inc., which specializes in construction, renovation, and facilities management of commercial properties. This company and its principals have over 27 years of engineering, construction, and facility management experience. Their clients have included: The City of Kansas City, Bristol-Myers Squibb, Master Card, Jones Lang LaSalle, Proctor & Gamble, and many others. He has used this firm in the past and will continue to use them as his primary commercial consultant.

Mr. Doe is originally from Oklahoma. He is familiar with the real estate markets in North Texas, Houston, Oklahoma City, Tulsa, and Lawton. His goal is to acquire, renovate, and lease distressed properties in these areas, and to bring them to profitability by working out reasonable financing and bringing in strong, experienced property managers.

Mr. Doe has the required skills and experience to be a successful owner of this apartment community and will oversee all management to ensure a continued high occupancy level and good Net Operating Income (NOI).





JANE DOE

President and Sr. Project Managerjaned@example.com

With 25 years of experience as an Industrial Engineer in Construction and Facility Management, her breadth of knowledge encompasses every aspect of Program and Project Management. She brings a thorough knowledge of the design/construction process, regulatory issues governing bodies, and hands-on experience as a Facility Operations Executive with an in-depth understanding of means and best practices, building systems, building management methodologies/processes, corporate structures, and the human factors that influence them.

Her responsibilities include developing and implementing logistical strategies and reporting vehicles to meet project deliverables and evaluating or developing internal systems and mechanisms to facilitate consistent methodologies in strategic planning, project management, maintenance, utilities, and infrastructure management.

Ms. Doe worked as a Project Manager/Engineer (in both a consultant and/or employment capacity) for top Fortune 500 Companies Bristol-Myers Squibb Co. and Johnson & Johnson, Inc. Her background with the private sector gives her keen business execution acumen. She has developed frameworks for a variety of planning issues especially in the areas of infrastructure preventive and predictive maintenance, outsourcing specifications, vendor qualifications, and contract development. Her unique ability to create a project environment that fosters creativity, accountability, productivity, and team excellence coupled with her strong technical grounding guarantees clients that every attention is paid to finding discriminating solutions to complex problems.

As the President of Jane Doe and Associates, Project Management Consultants. She directed and oversaw the general management and direction of professional activities, and client accounts. She established the company in 1999 as a full-service Project Management provider and developed a network of associates and professional staff in New York, New Jersey, Connecticut, Missouri, Colorado, and Oklahoma. The company's projects ranged from multi-million dollar redevelopment programs, out of the ground construction & interior renovations, building infrastructure and transportation, to establishing and implementing facility management programs.



#### THOMAS DOE

Vice President of Business & Systems Development thomas@example.com

In this capacity he will be responsible for developing and improving internal business systems for the purpose of ensuring client satisfaction, internal efficiencies and effectiveness. He brings over 27 years hands on technical and management experience from military and private sector operations. His demonstrated leadership and proven track record to succeed have opened doors of increasing responsibility and have proven instrumental in gaining consensus among colleagues and stakeholders.

# Organizational Structure



CREI knows how important the organizational structure is to the success of a company. While CREI will remain small with a limited direct staff, each position within this company will have a detailed job description as well as a well-defined relationship to the whole. Additional crucial members will be added to the team at the appropriate time. A possible organization of the success of a company. While the success of a company will be added to the team at the appropriate time. A possible organization of the success of a company. While the success of a company will be added to the success of a company. The success of a company will be added to the success of a company will be added to the success of a company. The success of a company will be added to the success of a company w

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# People

The CREI team that will be handling the refurbish/rehab of the properties is included in that cost in our five-year business plan. The staff members listed below are the actual staff that will be running the daily operations of each property on an on-going basis. All aspects of the business have been sufficiently analyzed to determine every position required to run a fully functioning operation that can complete all of the strategies and programs to be undertaken. We emphasize a lean, low-overhead business model that outsources whenever possible.

Payroll	Year1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
On-Site Manager(s)	\$31,806	\$79,836	\$137,400	\$225,672	\$349,104
Maintenance Team	\$31,806	\$79,836	\$137,400	\$225,672	\$349,104
Janitorial Team	\$11,934	\$29,940	\$51,528	\$84,624	\$130,920
Landscaping& Grounds Team	\$7,950	\$19,956	\$34,344	\$56,412	\$87,276
Administrator/Clerks	\$7,950	\$19,956	\$34,344	\$56,412	\$87,276
Financial Team	\$7,950	\$19,956	\$34,344	\$56,412	\$87,276
Annual Payroll	\$99,396	\$249,480	\$429,360	\$705,204	\$1,090,956

Payroll	Year1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
MonthlyPayroll	\$8,283	\$20,790	\$35,780	\$58,767	\$90,913

8.

**SWOT Analysis** 



What follows is a listing of the strengths and weaknesses of the CREI business model along with the opportunities and threats that exist within the marketplace.

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# Strengths

Concept and Knowledge: The founders' passion and desire to take advantage of the opportunity in the multi-family residential estate markets helped to create the concepts based on his knowledge in the market. Expanding this dream is important. Being successful business persons and entrepreneurs he has the stamina, passion, and drives needed to succeed.

Renter/Investor Focused: CREI will ensure that each renter is provided a clean and safe living environment with many amenities and that the investor is able to achieve a good ROI

Timing: The timing for this business within this industry could not be any better. The need is great and the demand is growing stronger each day. The market has been hit hard and there is not much hope that it improves soon. The increase in demand for apartments is escalating and the monthly rent amounts are also increasing each year. There are many years of very strong demand forecasted.

The Internet is the foundation: The Internet is by far the most powerful communications tool ever created and will serve as the foundation and marketing presence for the CREI business model. At its core, CREI is "Creating Solid Investments Through Refurbishing Apartments" We will focus on our core values for the company that is found in the marketing strategy portion of the business plan.

### Weaknesses

Lack of funding: In order to reach the desired levels of success and impact as projected, CREI must aggressively pursue a strong infusion of the working capital line of credit that will allow the refurb/rehab or the multi-family properties that are purchased. This will allow the company to grow exponentially to the next level.

Limited staff: Even though CREI has a talented person and team forging the company as it begins. The scope of the business mandates more in the way of collaborative partners and more staff members. Property management, realtors, and other team members may be added to the team to drive the project to success

# Opportunities

It is a great time to invest in rental property: All of the market research and actual data delivers a very large opportunity in the multi-family real estate market. The housing industry is not expected to recover for years and there are many more individuals and families that either choose or are forced to live in apartments.

Technology: Technology is the only element of business that never regresses. As such, it is imperative for management to stay abreast of the latest cutting edge technologies that can be integrated into the CREI business model, giving the organization the capability to remain viable and effectively compete for market share.

Weakened Economy: When the economy is recessed or weak, potential homeowners may not be able to purchase houses and many others have lost their homes through foreclosure. This forces many more individuals and families to choose apartment living over homeownership. The renter and investors benefit by getting involved in the real estate market now.

## Threats

Competition: As described previously, the demand for good quality, secure, and safe rental properties is at an all-time high. Although there will be competition, CREI has abundant opportunities to expand on the market. We must serve our rental clients with excellence to ensure that we have a happy client base needed to maintain a competitive edge and be profitable.

Copy Cats: Copy cats are always a concern when dealing in any market especially with growing demand. Demand will far outstrip supply for the types of services we offer the rental market. Our top-quality customer services will not be easily duplicated. We will provide residential renters with delight in every transaction so that even when competition rises, our current and previous renters will tell others to use our properties.

9.

# Financial Plan

**Key Assumptions** 

Key Financial Indicators

Explanation of Break-even Analysis

**Business Ratios** 

Long-term Plan and Financial Highlights

Projected Income Statement

**Projected Cash Flow** 

Projected Balance Sheet



CREI used the founders' business savvy and experience to create a concept that is both tangible and profitable. In order to advance this concept to reality, a large investment is needed. CREI seeks a \$1 Million open lines of credit in the form of an equity investment that will span the five years of this business plan. These funds will be used primarily to fund the refurb

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# **Key Assumptions**



US Corporate Income taxes – 30% (Pass through to the LLC Members) Tax minimization will always be at the forefront of our mind. Setting up a separate holding company apart from the operating company will allow both entities to maximize income and expenses prior to passing on the remaining earnings to the founders. 

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# **Key Financial Indicators**



CREI recognizes that the most important financial indicators are cash and bottom line. CREI will constantly monitor the flow of revenue to the company as well as the expense requirements that deplete the company of its cash.

CREI will always try to improve the ratio of revenue and expenses to generate a healthier bottom line in addition to a healthier cash.

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# Explanation of Break-even Analysis

The break-even analysis for CREI calculates at what point the company becomes profitable and also at what point the company will be operating at a loss. The analysis takes into consideration forecasted revenues as well as regular running fixed costs and average per unit sales price also known as per-unit revenue. We surpass break-even in Year 1 as we achieve "take-off" and achieve the next level of business – full establishment and expansion.

Break-Even Analysis					
Category	1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year	5th Year
Sales					

Net Projected Monthly Sales	\$66,273	\$166,330	\$286,240	\$470,140	\$727,310
Monthly Cost of Sales	\$11,929	\$29,940	\$51,523	\$84,626	\$130,916
Monthly Fixed Costs	\$32,642	\$81,080	\$127,093	\$193,353	\$315,802
Break-Even MonthlySales	\$44,571	\$111,020	\$178,616	\$277,979	\$446,718
Annual Breakeven Sales	\$534,852	\$1,332,240	\$2,143,392	\$3,335,748	\$5,360,616

# **Business Ratios**

At the very least, we will always subscribe to three ratios as quantitative measures of our financial health. These numbers derive from our five-year projections for Current Assets, Total Assets, Current Liabilities, Net Profit, and Gross Sales. Of course, we will be utilizing more and different statistics, but these ratios will always be at the core of our financial reports: [1] the Current Ratio, [2] the Net Profit Margin Ratio, and [3] the return on Investment Ratio.

Business Ratios					
Ratios	1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year	5th Year
Current Assets	\$65,153	\$237,457	\$428,491	\$533,934	\$1,359,912
Current Liabilities	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Current Ratio	∞	ω	ω	$\infty$	ω
Net Profit	\$129,066	\$371,364	\$878,131	\$1,751,577	\$2,651,745
Gross Sales	\$795,270	\$1,995,960	\$3,434,880	\$3,434,880	\$3,434,880
Net Profit Margin Ratio	16.2%	18.6%	25.6%	51.0%	77.2%
Net Profit	\$129,066	\$371,364	\$878,131	\$1,751,577	\$2,651,745
Total Assets	\$4,543,800	\$8,828,748	\$11,911,431	\$15,317,524	\$19,833,146
Return on Asset Ratio	2.8%	4.2%	7.4%	11.4%	13.4%

# Long-term Plan and Financial Highlights



*CREI* believes that its long-term prospects for continuing a successful business are excellent. We believe that this industry, and the strong foundation of experience that management and advisors bring to the company, lends itself to positive results over the long-term. With a market-sensitive management team and excellent systems in place to monitor competition.

# Projected Income Statement

As the Profit and Loss table shows the **CREI** expects to have rapid growth in sales revenue and an increase in net profit over the next three years of operations.

	Year1	Year2	Year3
Sales	\$29,137	\$172,500	\$315,000
Direct Cost of Sales	\$6,799	\$50,350	\$93,600
Other Costs of Sales	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Cost of Sales	\$6,799	\$50,350	\$93,600
Gross Margin	\$22,338	\$122,150	\$221,400
Gross Margin %	76.67%	70.81%	70.29%
Expenses			
Payroll	\$5,000	\$90,000	\$120,000
Marketing/Promotion	\$180	\$300	\$400
Depreciation	\$6,000	\$15	\$45,000
Building Expense	\$804	\$400	\$800
Equipment Expense	\$3,000	\$0	\$0
Utilities	\$5,719	\$8,000	\$15,000
Phone/Fax	\$1,266	\$1,500	\$1,800
Legal	\$500	\$250	\$250
Rent	\$3,996	\$0	\$0
Repair Maintenance	\$3,798	\$1,500	\$4,500
Inventory	\$966	\$1,000	\$2,500
Auto/Truck Expense	\$9,600	\$5,000	\$5,000
Total Operating Expenses	\$40,829	\$107,965	\$195,250

	Year1	Year2	Year3
Profit Before Interest and Taxes	(\$18,491)	\$14,185	\$26,150
EBITDA	(\$12,491)	\$14,200	\$71,150
Interest Expense	\$5,778	\$4,877	\$3,077
Taxes Incurred	\$0	\$2,792	\$6,922
Net Profit	(\$24,269)	\$6,516	\$16,151
Net Profit/Sales	-83.29%	3.78%	5.13%

# **Projected Cash Flow**

**CERI** shows positive cash flow and the analysis is outlined in the following table. The investment of grant funding along with the disbursements of it was primarily accounted for in one month to simplify cash flow assumptions.

	Year1	Year2	Year3
Cash Received			
Cash from Operations			
Cash Sales	\$29,137	\$172,500	\$315,000
<b>Subtotal Cash from Operations</b>	\$29,137	\$172,500	\$315,000
Additional Cash Received			
Sales Tax, VAT, HST/GST Received	\$0	\$0	\$0
New Current Borrowing	\$15,000	\$0	\$0
New Other Liabilities (interest-free)	\$0	\$0	\$0
New Long-term Liabilities	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sales of Other Current Assets	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sales of Long-term Assets	\$0	\$0	\$0
New Investment Received	\$1,944,390	\$0	\$0
Subtotal Cash Received	\$1,988,527	\$172,500	\$315,000
Expenditures	Year1	Year2	Year3

	Year1	Year2	Year3
Expenditures from Operations			
Cash Spending	\$5,000	\$90,000	\$120,000
Bill Payments	\$47,111	\$432,961	\$75,327
Subtotal Spent on Operations	\$52,111	\$522,961	\$195,327
Additional Cash Spent			
Sales Tax, VAT, HST/GST Paid Out	\$0	\$0	\$0
Principal Repayment of Current Borrowing	\$1,932	\$2,000	\$2,000
Other Liabilities Principal Repayment	\$0	\$0	\$0
Long-term Liabilities Principal Repayment	\$2,400	\$12,000	\$20,000
Purchase Other Current Assets	\$40,000	\$10,000	\$10,000
Purchase Long-term Assets	\$1,500,000	\$0	\$0
Dividends	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal Cash Spent	\$1,596,443	\$546,961	\$227,327
Net Cash Flow	\$392,084	(\$374,461)	\$87,673
Cash Balance	\$401,834	\$27,373	\$115,047

# Projected Balance Sheet

	Year1	Year2	Year3
Assets			
Current Assets			
Cash	\$401,834	\$27,373	\$115,047
Inventory	\$8,480	\$399,543	\$305,943
Other Current Assets	\$53,500	\$63,500	\$73,500
Total Current Assets	\$463,814	\$490,416	\$494,489

	Year1	Year2	Year3
Long-term Assets			
Long-term Assets	\$1,594,047	\$1,594,047	\$1,594,047
Accumulated Depreciation	\$44,700	\$44,715	\$89,715
Total Long-term Assets	\$1,549,347	\$1,549,332	\$1,504,332
Total Assets	\$2,013,161	\$2,039,748	\$1,998,821
Liabilities and Capital			
Current Liabilities			
Accounts Payable	\$4,315	\$38,386	\$3,308
Current Borrowing	\$15,168	\$13,168	\$11,168
Other Current Liabilities	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal Current Liabilities	\$19,483	\$51,554	\$14,476
Long-term Liabilities	\$40,600	\$28,600	\$8,600
Total Liabilities	\$60,083	\$80,154	\$23,076
Paid-in Capital	\$1,944,390	\$1,944,390	\$1,944,390
Retained Earnings	\$32,957	\$8,688	\$15,204
Earnings	(\$24,269)	\$6,516	\$16,151
Total Capital	\$1,953,078	\$1,959,594	\$1,975,745
Total Liabilities and Capital	\$2,013,161	\$2,039,748	\$1,998,821
Net Worth	\$1,953,078	\$1,959,594	\$1,975,745



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